

# SANFORD C. GOLDBERG

## Curriculum Vitae

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Department of Philosophy  
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Northwestern University  
Evanston, IL 60208-2214

847 491-8524 (Office)  
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### **INSTITUTIONAL AFFILIATIONS:**

Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (2007-present)  
Professor of Philosophy, 2007-present  
Chair, 2008-2017  
University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (1999-2007)  
Associate Professor of Philosophy, 2002-07  
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, 1999-2002  
Grinnell College, Grinnell, IA (1995-99)  
Assistant Professor of Philosophy, 1995-99

### **VISITING PROFESSORSHIPS and PROFESSORIAL FELLOWSHIPS:**

Universität zu Köln, Cologne, Germany  
Visiting Professor, Department of Philosophy (Summer 2016)  
Shan'xi University, Taiyuan City, China  
Distinguished International Talent Committee Professorial Fellow (academic years 2014-17)  
University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland  
Professorial Fellow, Department of Philosophy and Eidyne Research Center (academic years 2013-16)  
Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel  
Visiting Associate Professor of Philosophy (Fall and Winter 2004-05)

### **“PHILOSOPHER IN RESIDENCE” and other EXTENDED SCHOLARLY VISITS:**

New York University, New York, New York  
Visiting Sabbatical Scholar (Spring 2018)  
University of Southern California, Los Angeles, California  
Visiting Sabbatical Scholar (Winter 2018)  
University of California at Irvine, Irvine, California  
Visiting Philosopher Lecture Series (January 2018)  
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania  
Visiting Sabbatical Scholar (Fall 2017)  
Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa  
Philosopher in Residence (October 2015)

Universidad Alberto Hurtado, Santiago, Chile  
Distinguished Visiting Philosopher Lecture Series (April 2015)  
University of Iowa, Iowa City  
Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor (April 2013)  
Universität zu Köln, Cologne, Germany  
Summer School Professor (September 2011)

### **EDUCATIONAL HISTORY:**

Ph.D. Columbia University, Department of Philosophy, 1995  
M.A. Columbia University, Department of Philosophy, 1993  
B.A. Rutgers University, Department of Philosophy and Department of Spanish, 1989  
(AY 1987-88 spent at the *Facultad Complutense*, University of Madrid, Spain)

### **AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION and COMPETENCE:**

AOS: Epistemology, Philosophy of Language, Philosophy of Mind  
AOC: Logic, History of Analytic Philosophy

### **MAJOR ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICE:**

#### **Major Administrative Service at Northwestern:**

Chair, Northwestern Philosophy Department (AY 2008-2017)  
Chair, Northwestern University Strategic Plan Catalyst Workgroup (AY 2012-16)  
Member, Communications and Branding Committee for the NU Strategic Plan (AY 2011-12)  
Member, Review of Program Review Committee, Northwestern University Office of Administration and Planning (AY 2011-12)  
Member, Purple Sky Committee for the NU Strategic Plan (AY 2010-11)  
Member, Advisory Board, NU Office of Change Management (AY 2007-13)  
Member, Cognitive Science Program Committee, Northwestern University (AY 2007-14)  
Member, Faculty Advisory Board, Brady Program in Ethics and Civic Life (AY 2007-13)

#### **Major Administrative Service at other academic institutions:**

Founder and Director of the Cognitive Science Program, University of Kentucky (2004-07)  
Faculty Representative, University of Kentucky NCAA Athletics Board (2005-07)  
Member, UK College of Arts and Sciences Self-Study Committee (2003-04)  
Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Philosophy, University of Kentucky (2002-04)  
Teaching Director, Department of Philosophy, University of Kentucky (2000-02)  
College Council Representative, UK College of Arts and Sciences (2003-04)  
Member, Linguistics Program, University of Kentucky (1999-2007)  
Chair, Linguistics Concentration, Grinnell College (1998-99)

#### **Major Administrative Service in the Profession at Large:**

Founder, Social Epistemology Network, and co-organizer of the annual Social Epistemology Network Event (SENE) (April 2017-present)  
Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, Johns Hopkins University (November 2016)  
Member, APA Central Division Nominating Committee (AY 2014-15)  
President, Central States Philosophical Association (2013-14; 2004-05)  
Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, University of Arkansas (April 2014)  
Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, Purdue University (April 2012)  
Chair, Program Review, Department of Philosophy, University of Nebraska (November 2011)  
Chair, American Philosophical Association (APA) Central Division Program (2011-12)

Member, APA Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession (2010-13)  
Member, APA Central Division Nominating Committee (AY 2010-11)  
Member, Arché Basic Knowledge Network, University of St. Andrews, Scotland (2008-11)  
Co-founder and Steering Committee member, annual Midwest Epistemology Workshop (2007-present)  
Executive Council, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology (2004-07)

**Major Administrative Service in the Community:**

President, NU Hillel Board of Directors, Northwestern (2016-present)  
Member, Executive Committee, NU Hillel Board, Northwestern (2013-present)  
Executive Vice President, Beth Hillel Congregation B'nai Emunah (2016-present)  
Member, Executive Committee, BHCBE (2014-present)  
President, Ohavay Zion Synagogue (2005-07)

**MAJOR EDITORIAL SERVICE:**

Editor-in-Chief, *Oxford Handbooks Online*. (2011-16)  
Subject Editor (Metaphysics, Epistemology, Mind, and Language), *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. (2008-present)  
Editorial Board, *American Philosophical Quarterly*  
Editorial Board, *Southern Journal of Philosophy*  
Editorial Board, *Perspectiva Filosófica*  
Editorial Board, *Baltic Journal of Modern Computing*  
International Advisory Board, *Logos and Episteme: An International Journal of Epistemology*  
International Advisory Board, *Thought*

**AWARDS and FELLOWSHIPS (excluding those listed above):**

Faculty Honor Roll, Associate Student Government Teaching Award, AY 2016-17  
PI, "Assertion and Mutual Belief," 100 Person Talent Committee of Shan'xi University, Shan'xi Province, China. (September 2014.) 1 million Chinese ¥ (roughly \$150,000)  
PI, Mellon Foundation Sawyer Seminar, "What Do We Know? Theoretical Issues in Social Epistemology." (June 2013) \$175,000  
Faculty Honor Roll, Associate Student Government Teaching Award, AY 2013-14  
Faculty Honor Roll, Associate Student Government Teaching Award, AY 2010-11  
Lady Davis Fellowship, Hebrew University, Fall-Winter 2004-05  
Major Research Award, University of Kentucky, April 2004 (\$10,000)  
Summer Faculty Travel Grant, University of Kentucky, Summer 2003  
Special Summer Faculty Research Fellowship, University of Kentucky, Summer 2001  
Summer Faculty Research Fellowship, University of Kentucky, Summer 2000  
Summer Faculty Travel Grant, Grinnell College, Summers 1996 and 1998  
Teaching Fellow, Columbia University, Academic Years 1993-1995  
Columbia Presidential Fellow, Columbia University, Academic Years 1991-1993  
Henry Rutgers Scholar, High Distinction in Philosophy, 1989  
*Phi Beta Kappa*, Rutgers College, January 1989

**PUBLICATIONS:**

**Authored Books:**

[5] [To the Best of Our Knowledge: Social Expectations and Epistemic Normativity](#). (Oxford: Oxford University Press.) In press.

- [4] Assertion: On the Philosophical Significance of Assertoric Speech. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015.)
- [3] Relying on Others: An Essay in Epistemology. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.) Paperback edition, 2011.
- [2] Anti-Individualism: Mind and Language, Knowledge and Justification. (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007). Paperback edition, 2010.
- [1] Gray Matters: An Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind. (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1997.) Co-authored with Andrew Pessin. Paperback edition, 1997.

**Edited Books:**

- [5] The Oxford Handbook of Assertion. (Oxford University Press, forthcoming).
- [4] The Brain in a Vat (Cambridge University Press, 2016).
- [3] Externalism, Self-Knowledge, and Skepticism: New Essays (Cambridge University Press, 2015).
- [2] Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology. (Oxford University Press, 2007.)
- [1] The Twin Earth Chronicles (New York: M.E. Sharpe, 1996). Co-edited, with Andrew Pessin. With an introduction by Hilary Putnam.

**Edited Special Editions of Journals:**

- [1] *Philosophical Studies* 124: 1 (January 2009), special edition devoted to the 2007 Midwest Epistemology Workshop.

**Articles and Invited Contributions:**

- [104] “Social Epistemology, Normative and Descriptive.” In P. Graham, N. Pedersen, M. Fricker, and D. Henderson, eds., Routledge Handbook of Social Epistemology (New York: Routledge) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [103] “Stakes, Practical Adequacy, and the Epistemic Significance of Double-Checking.” *Oxford Studies in Epistemology* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [102] “Dissent: Ethics and Epistemology.” In C. Johnson and M. Lynch, eds. Voicing Dissent (New York: Routledge) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [101] “Epistemically Engineered Environments.” *Synthese* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [100] “When a Speaker is Reported as Having Said So.” In A. Capone, ed. Indirect Speech Reports (New York: Springer) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [99] “Varieties of Externalism, Linguistic and Mental.” In The Cambridge Companion to the History of Philosophy, 1946-2015, ed. K. Becker (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press) (forthcoming). [invited]

- [98] “Externalism and the First-Person Perspective.” In Engaging Putnam, eds. J. Conant and S. Chakraborty (Cambridge: Harvard University Press) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [97] “Some notes on the possibility of foundationalist justification.” In Knowledge, Scepticism, and Defeat: Themes from Klein, eds. B. Fitelson, R. Borges, and C. Braden (Dordrecht: Springer) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [96] “Trust and Reliance.” In *The Routledge Handbook of Trust and Philosophy*, ed. J. Simon (New York: Taylor & Francis/Routledge) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [95] “The Epistemic Costs of Politeness.” *Think* 46:16, pp. 19-23. (2017) Co-authored with Guiming Yang.
- [94] “Assertion.” In *Routledge Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy*, eds. Duncan Pritchard and Tim Crane. [invited] Co-authored with Guiming Yang.
- [93] “Can asserting that p improve the speaker’s epistemic position (and is that a good thing)?” *Australasian Journal of Philosophy* 95: pp. 157-70 (2017).
- [92] “Searle vs. Searle on Language, Speech, and Thought.” *Pragmatics and Cognition* 22:3, pp. 352-72 (2014). Co-authored with Guiming Yang.
- [91] “The Asymmetry Thesis and the Doctrine of Normative Defeat.” *American Philosophical Quarterly* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [90] “Arrogance, Silencing, and Silence.” *Proceedings of the Aristotelian Society* 40: pp. 93-112 (2016). [invited]
- [89] “On the Epistemic Significance of Evidence You Should Have Had.” *Episteme* 13:4, pp. 449-470 (2016). [invited]
- [88] “What we owe each other, epistemically speaking: ethico-political values in social epistemology.” *Synthese* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [87] “Introduction: Putnam’s reflections on the Brain-in-a-vat.” In Goldberg, S. ed. The Brain in a Vat (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2016), pp. 1-18. [invited]
- [86] “Five Questions.” In Hendricks, V. and Pritchard, D., eds., Social Epistemology: 5 Questions (London: Automatic Press, 2015), pp. 71-78. [invited]
- [85] “Recent work on Assertion.” *American Philosophical Quarterly* 52:4, pp. 365-80. (October 2015) [invited]
- [84] “Social Epistemology and Epistemic Injustice.” In Medina, J., Kidd, I., and Polhaus, G., eds., Handbook on Epistemic Injustice (New York: Routledge, 2017), pp. 213-22. [invited]
- [83] “A Proposed Research Program for Social Epistemology.” In Reider, P. ed., Social Epistemology and Epistemic Agency (Maryland: Rowman and Littlefield, 2015), 3-20. [invited]
- [82] “Pritchard’s Disjunctivism and the Skeptical Challenge.” *Journal of Philosophical Research* 41: 183-91 (2016). [invited]

- [81] “Should Have Known.” *Synthese* (forthcoming). [invited]
- [80] “The Costs of Demon-Proof Justification.” In M. Bergmann and B. Coppenger, eds. Intellectual Assurance: Essays on Traditional Epistemic Internalism (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016), pp. 165-82. [invited]
- [79] “Interpersonal Epistemic Entitlements.” *Philosophical Issues* 24:1, 159-83 (October 2014). [invited]
- [78] “Introduction.” In S. Goldberg, ed., Externalism, Self-Knowledge, and Skepticism (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015), pp. 1-15. [invited]
- [77] “Anti-Individualism, Comprehension, and Self-Knowledge.” In S. Goldberg, ed., Externalism, Self-Knowledge, and Skepticism (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015), pp. 184-94. [invited]
- [76] “‘Analytic Social Epistemology’ and the Epistemic Significance of Other Minds.” *Social Epistemology Review and Reply Collective* 2 (8): 26-48 (2013). [invited]
- [75] “Mutuality and Assertion.” In M. Brady and M. Fricker, eds. The Epistemic Life of Groups. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016) pp. 11-32. [invited]
- [74] “Testimony and Reasons.” In D. Star, editor, Oxford Handbook of Reasons and Normativity. (Oxford: Oxford University Press) (forthcoming). [invited]
- [73] “Epistemic Entitlement and Luck.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 91:2, 273-302 (September 2015). [invited]
- [72] “Epistemic Justification Revisited.” In Selected Papers in Honor of William P. Alston, special supplement of *Journal of Philosophical Research*, eds. T. Senor and M. DePaul (Charlottesville, VA: Philosophy Documentation Center, 2016), 1-16. [invited]
- [71] “Anonymous Assertion.” *Episteme* 10:2, 135-51 (2013). [invited]
- [70] “Self-trust and extended trust: a reliabilist account.” In T. Dougherty, ed., *Res Philosophica* 90: 2, 277-92 (April 2013). [invited]
- [69] “Epistemic Dependence and Testimonial Belief, in the Classroom and Beyond.” In B. Kotzee, ed., *Journal of Philosophy of Education* 47: 2, 168-86 (2013). [invited]
- [68] “Assertion and the Ethics of Belief.” In Matheson, J. and Vitz, R., The Ethics of Belief (Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 261-83) (2013). [invited]
- [67] “Does Externalist Epistemology Rationalize Religious Commitment?” In T. O’Conner and L. Goins, eds. Religious Faith and Intellectual Virtue. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 279-98) (2013). [invited]
- [66] “Defending Philosophy in the Face of Systematic Disagreement.” In D. Machuca, ed., Disagreement and Skepticism (New York: Routledge), pp. 277-94 (2012). [invited]

- [65] “Norms of Trust, *De Re* Trust, and the Epistemology of Testimony.” In W. Löffler, ed., *Proceedings of the 34<sup>th</sup> annual Ludwig Wittgenstein Symposium, Epistemology: Contexts, Values, Disagreement* (Frankfurt: Ontos-Verlag, 2012), pp. 229-53. [invited]
- [64] “Inclusiveness in the face of disagreement.” *Synthese* 190: 1189-1207 (2013). [invited]
- [63] “Epistemic Extendedness, testimony, and the epistemology of instrument-based belief.” *Philosophical Explorations* 15:2, 181-98. (June 2012) [invited]
- [62] “A Reliabilist Foundationalist Coherentism.” *Erkenntnis* 77:2, 187-96 (2012).
- [61] “A Novel (and Surprising) Argument against Justification Internalism.” *Analysis* 72: 2, pp. 239-43 (July 2012).
- [60] “What is the subject-matter of the theory of epistemic justification?” In D. Henderson and J. Greco, eds., *Epistemic Evaluation: Purposeful Epistemology*. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2015), pp. 205-223. [invited]
- [59] “Sensitivity from Others.” In K. Becker and T. Black, eds., *The Sensitivity Principle in Epistemology* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2012), pp. 43-65. [invited]
- [58] “Disagreement, Defeaters, and Assertion.” In D. Christiansen and J. Lackey, eds. *Disagreement* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2013), pp. 167-89. [invited]
- [57] “The metasemantics of memory.” *Philosophical Studies* 153: 95-107 (January 2011). [invited]
- [56] “Reliabilism.” In A. Cullison, ed., *Companion to Epistemology* (Continuum Press. 2011). [invited]
- [55] “The Division of Epistemic Labour.” *Episteme* 8: 1, 112-25 (February 2011). [invited]
- [54] “Assertion, Testimony, and the Epistemic Significance of Speech.” In *Logos & Episteme: A Quarterly Journal of Epistemology*, 1:1 (September 2010), pp. 1-10. [invited]
- [53] “Interpreting Assertions.” In G. Preyer and C. Amoretti, eds., *Trangulation: From an Epistemic Point of View*. (New York: Ontos Publishers, 2011), pp. 153-76. [invited]
- [52] “The Social Epistemic Virtues: Two Models.” *Acta Analytica* 24: 4 (December 2009). [invited]
- [51] “Fricker’s Non-Inferentialism.” *Episteme* 7:2, 138-150 (June 2010). [invited]
- [50] “Putting the norm of assertion to work: the case of testimony.” In J. Brown and J. Cappelen, eds., *Assertion* (Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 175-95. [invited]
- [49] “Semantic Externalism.” Entry in *Oxford Bibliographies Online: Philosophy*, ed. D. Pritchard. [invited]
- [48] “Anti-Individualism about Cognition.” Entry in the *Sage Encyclopedia of The Mind*, ed. H. Pascher. [invited]

- [47] “Self-Knowledge.” Entry in the Routledge Companion to Epistemology, eds. S. Bernecker and D. Pritchard (New York: Routledge, 2010). [invited]
- [46] “Metaphysical Realism and Thought.” *American Philosophical Quarterly* 45:2, 149-64 (April 2008).
- [45] “Must Differences in Cognitive Value be Transparent?” *Erkenntnis* 69:2, 165-87 (2008).
- [44] “Introduction: The Midwest Epistemology Workshop.” *Philosophical Studies* 124: 1, 1-3 (January 2009). [invited]
- [43] “Reliabilism in Philosophy.” *Philosophical Studies* 124: 1, 105-17 (January 2009). [invited]
- [42] “Experts, Semantic and Epistemic.” *Noûs* 43: 4, 581-98 (December 2009).
- [41] “If that were true I would have heard about it by now.” In Goldman and Whitcomb, eds. Social Epistemology: Essential Readings. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011), pp. 92-108. [invited]
- [40] “Internalism, Externalism, and the Epistemology of Linguistic Understanding.” *Communication and Cognition* 41:3, 191-216 (2008).
- [39] “Testimony as Evidence.” *Philosophica* 78: 29-52 (2006). [invited]
- [38] “The Epistemology of Silence”. In Haddock, Millar, and Pritchard, eds. Social Epistemology. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 243-61. [invited]
- [37] “The Problem of the Many Minds.” *Minds and Machines* 16: 463-70 (2006). With Brad Monton.
- [36] “The knowledge account of assertion and the conditions on testimonial knowledge.” Contribution to Williamson on Knowledge, eds. D. Pritchard and P. Greenough. (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 60-72. [invited]
- [35] “Brown on Self-Knowledge and Discrimination.” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 87:3, 301-14 (2006).
- [34] “Testimonial Knowledge in Early Childhood, Revisited.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 76:1, 1-36 (January 2008).
- [33] “An Anti-Individualistic Semantics for ‘Empty’ Natural Kind Terms.” *Grazer Philosophische Studien* 70: 55-76 (January 2006).
- [32] “The Epistemic Utility of *What is Said*.” In Compositionality, Context, and Semantic Values: Essays in Honor of Ernie Lepore, eds. R. Stainton and C. Viger. Springer Verlag, pp. 61-78 (2008). [invited]
- [31] “Anti-Individualism, Content Preservation, and Discursive Justification.” *Noûs* 41:2, 178-203 (March 2007).
- [30] “Testimonial knowledge from unsafe testimony.” *Analysis* 65:4, 302-11 (October 2005).



- [29] “How lucky can you get?” *Synthese* 158: 315-27 (special edition on Epistemic Luck) (October 2007). [invited]
- [28] “Monitoring and Anti-Reductionism in the Epistemology of Testimony.” *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 72: 3, 576-93 (May 2006). With David Henderson.
- [27] “The Social Diffusion of Warrant and Rationality.” *The Southern Journal of Philosophy*, 44 (Spindel Conference Supplement), 118-138 (May 2006). [invited]
- [26] “Semantic Externalism and Epistemic Illusions,” in S. Goldberg, ed. Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), 235-52. [invited]
- [25] “Introduction,” in S. Goldberg, ed. Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007), 1-12. [invited]
- [24] “Propositional Attitudes: Issues in the Philosophy of Mind and Psychology.” Encyclopedia entry, for The Encyclopedia of Philosophy, Second Edition. New York: MacMillan. [invited]
- [23] “The Primary Bearers of Truth.” Encyclopedia entry, for The Encyclopedia of Language and Linguistics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Robert Stainton, Section Editor. Oxford: Elsevier. [invited]
- [22] “The Dialectical Context of Boghossian’s Memory Argument.” *Canadian Journal of Philosophy* 35:1, 135-48 (March 2005).
- [21] “Can there be a science of mind?” University of Kentucky College of Arts and Sciences Magazine, 5:1, 2004-2005. [invited]
- [20] “Radical Interpretation, Understanding, and Testimonial Transmission.” *Synthese* 138:3, 387-416 (March 2004).
- [19] “(Non-standard) Lessons from World-Switching Cases.” *Philosophia* 32:1, pp. 95-131 (2005).
- [18] “Reductionism and the Distinctiveness of Testimonial Knowledge,” in Lackey, J. and Sosa, E., eds. The Epistemology of Testimony (Oxford: Oxford University Press), 127-44 (2006). [invited]
- [17] “Anti-Individualism, Conceptual Omniscience, and Skepticism.” *Philosophical Studies* 116:1, 53-78 (October 2003).
- [16] “What do you know when you know your own thoughts?” in Nuccetelli, S. ed., New Essays on Semantic Externalism and Self-Knowledge (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2003), pp. 241-56. [invited]
- [15] “On our alleged *a priori* knowledge that water exists.” *Analysis* 63:1, pp. 38-41 (January 2003).
- [14] “Do anti-individualistic construals of the attitudes capture the agent’s conceptions?” *Noûs* 36:4, pp. 597-621 (December 2002).

- [13] “Belief and its linguistic expression: Towards a belief-box account of first-person authority.” *Philosophical Psychology* 15:1, 65-76 (2002).
- [12] “Reported Speech and the Epistemology of Testimony.” *Protosociology* 17, pp. 57-75 (December 2002). [invited]
- [11] “Mentalistic Explanation and Mental Causation.” *Manuscrito* Vol XXV, Special volume on *Mental Causation*, ed. André Leclerc, Giovanni da Silva de Queiroz, and Michael B. Wrigley, pp. 199-216 (March 2002). [invited]
- [10] “Testimonially Based Knowledge from False Testimony.” *Philosophical Quarterly* 51:205, 512-26 (October 2001).
- [9] “Context-Sensitivity in the Interpretation of Utterances.” The Explanation of Human Interpretation, ed. João Sàágua. (Lisbon: Colibri Editions, 2005), pp. 473-87.
- [8] “The Semantics of Interlocution.” *Communication and Cognition* 33:3, 243-80 (Fall 2001).
- [7] “Externalism and Self-Knowledge of Content: A New Incompatibilist Strategy.” *Philosophical Studies* 100:1, 51-78 (July 2000).
- [6] “World-Switching, Word-Ambiguity, and Semantic Intentions.” *Analysis* 60:3, 260-64 (July 2000).
- [5] “The Psychology and Epistemology of Self-Knowledge.” *Synthese* 118:2, 165-99 (1999).
- [4] “Reply to Brueckner.” *Analysis* 59:3, 212-17 (July 1999).
- [3] “The Relevance of Discriminatory Knowledge of Content.” *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 80:2, 136-56 (June 1999).
- [2] “The Very Idea of Computer Self-Knowledge and Self-Deception.” *Minds and Machines* 7:4, 515-29 (November 1997).
- [1] “Self-Knowledge, Self-Ascription, and the Memory Argument.” *Analysis* 57:3, 211-219 (July 1997).

#### **BOOK REVIEWS:**

- [13] Review of R. McKinnon’s The Norms of Assertion, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (October 2015).
- [12] Review of Q. Cassam’s The Possibility of Knowledge, *Mind* 118: 471 (July 2009).
- [11] Review of K. Farkas’ The Subject’s Point of View, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (March 2009).
- [10] Review of J. Brown’s Anti-Individualism and Knowledge, *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* (2007).
- [9] Review of Frapolli and Romero, eds., Meaning, Basic Self-Knowledge, and Mind: Essays on Tyler Burge, *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (January 2004).

- [8] Review of R. Hanna's Kant and the Foundations of Analytic Philosophy, *Journal of the History of Philosophy* 40:1, 128-30 (January 2002).
- [7] Review of G. Graham's The Internet: A Philosophical Inquiry, *Philosophical Books* 43:1, 37-8.
- [6] Review of M. Loux's Metaphysics: A Contemporary Introduction (Second Edition), *Transcendental Philosophy*.
- [5] Review of Bermudez, Marcel, and Eilan (eds.), The Body and the Self, *Philosophy and Technology*.
- [4] Review of P. Horwich's Meaning, *Philosophy in Review* 20:5, 350-4 (October 2000).
- [3] Review of P. Mortons' A Historical Introduction to the Philosophy of Mind, *Teaching Philosophy* 22:1, 84-7 (March 1999).
- [2] Review of M. Sainsbury (ed.), Thought and Ontology, *Philosophy in Review* 19:1, 70-1 (February 1999).
- [1] Review of A. Goldman's Philosophical Applications of Cognitive Science, *Philosophical Books* 35:2, 110-12 (April 1995).

**WORK UNDER CONSIDERATION and IN PROGRESS:**

“Understanding the Speaker’s Expectation of Trust.” (article, complete)

“Assertion, Silence, and the Norms of Public Reaction.” (article, complete)

“Context, Assertibility, and the Epistemology of Testimony” (article, complete)

“Philosophical Champions.” (article, in progress)

“Luck and Justification Revisited.” (article, in progress)

Conversational Pressure: An essay at the intersection of Pragmatics, Ethics, and Epistemology.  
Book manuscript, in progress.

**PUBLIC TALKS:**

TBA, invited lecture, Philosophy and Pragmatics Conference, University of Lisbon, Lisbon, Portugal (September 2018)

TBA, keynote lecture, 1<sup>st</sup> annual Social Epistemology Network Event, University of Oslo, Oslo, Norway (May 2018)

TBA, invited talk, Social Epistemology Group, University of Connecticut (March 2018)

TBA, three invited talks, University of California at Irvine (January and February 2018)

TBA, colloquium talk, York University, Toronto, Canada (November 2017)

TBA, invited talk, *Perfect 3* (Penn Reasons and Foundations in Epistemology Workshop), University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA (November 2017)

“Knowledge, Luck, and Normativity”

- University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands (September 2017)

“A Research Program for Social Epistemology,” keynote talk, European Summer School in Social Epistemology, Madrid, Spain (August 2017)

“Friendship Trust”

- University of Utrecht, Utrecht, Netherlands (September 2017)
- keynote talk, European Summer School in Social Epistemology, Madrid, Spain (August 2017)

“Value-Reflecting Reasons”

- Invited talk, “The Epistemic Significance of Non-epistemic Factors,” University of Osnabrück, Osnabrück, Germany (July 2018)
- Invited talk, Political Epistemology conference, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark (December 2017)
- Invited talk, Ethics and Epistemology group, Fordham University, New York, NY (October 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of Utrecht, Utrecht, Netherlands (September 2017)

“Value-Reflecting Reasons in Trusting Others,” invited talk, Conference on Social Epistemology, Center for Brain and Mind, Humboldt University, Berlin, Germany (July 2017)

“Dissent: Ethics and Epistemology,” invited talk, Voicing Dissent conference, University of Connecticut, Storrs, Connecticut (May 2017)

“Lynch on the Epistemology of the Internet,” critic at Author Meets Critics session on Michael Lynch’s book [The Internet of Us](#), APA Pacific, Seattle, WA (April 2017)

“Seeskin’s Project: Some Philosophical Questions”

- Invited talk at an Author-meets-critics session on Ken Seeskin’s book, [Thinking about the Torah: A Philosopher Reads the Bible](#), Northwestern University (February 2017)

“Anonymity and Trust”

- Colloquium talk at the APA Eastern Division Meeting (January 2017)

“Understanding the Speaker’s Expectation of Trust”

- Colloquium talk, University of Groningen, Groningen, Netherlands (September 2017)
- Keynote talk, European Summer School in Social Epistemology, Madrid, Spain (August 2017)
- Keynote lecture, Normativity Conference, University of Southampton, Southampton, UK (June 2017)
- Mind and Language Conference, Chile (May 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of Oklahoma, Norman, Oklahoma (April 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia (March 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of Western Washington, Bellingham, Washington (March 2017)

- Colloquium talk, Cambridge University, Cambridge, England (March 2017)
- Colloquium talk, University of St. Andrews, Scotland (March 2017)
- Social Epistemology Workshop, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (March 2017)
- Trust Conference, University of Innsbruck, Innsbruck, Austria (December 2016)

“The Ethics of Assertion Revisited”

- Workshop on Pragmatics and the Philosophy of Language, Shan’xi University, Taiyuan, China (August 2016)

“Arrogance, Silence, and Silencing”

- Joint Sessions of the Aristotelian Society and Mind, Cardiff, Wales (July 2016)

“Is faith as an epistemic virtue when we disagree? No”

- summer workshop on the Virtues of Faith, University of Western Washington, Bellingham, Washington, (June 2016)

“Ecclesiastes as Pyrrhonian Skeptic”

- summer workshop on the Virtues of Faith, University of Western Washington, Bellingham, Washington (June 2016)
- faculty lunch lecture series, Northwestern Hillel, Evanston, IL (November 2015)

“Context, Assertibility, and the Epistemology of Testimony”

- University of St Andrews, St Andrews, Scotland, conference on Context in Testimony (May 2016)

“Epistemic Trust”

- Larry Dumas Domain Dinner talk, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (May 2016)

“Some notes on the possibility of foundationalist justification”

- Department of Philosophy, Rutgers University (April 2016)

“Overview and Replies”

- Author Meets Critics session on my book Assertion, Pacific APA (March 2016)

“Epistemically Engineered Environments”

- University of Madrid, Madrid, Spain, Conference on the Epistemic Dependence (January 2016)

“Assertion, Silence, and the Norms of Public Reaction”

- Colloquium paper, University of Riga, Riga, Latvia (December 2016)
- Universität zu Köln, Philosophy Department colloquium talk (July 2016)
- Keynote lecture, European Epistemology Network annual meeting, Paris, France (July 2016)
- Philosophy Colloquium, Oxford University, Oxford, England (May 2016)
- Philosophy Colloquium, Central European University, Budapest, Hungary (March 2016)
- LOGOS, Department of Philosophy, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (January 2016)
- Fudan University, Shanghai, China (December 2015)
- University of Lueven, Lueven, Belgium, Workshop on Epistemic Norms (November 2015)

“Rationalism and Empiricism in Pragmatics”

- Shan’xi University, Taiyuan City, Shan’xi Province, China (December 2015)

“Conversational Silence”

- Shan’xi University, Taiyuan City, Shan’xi Province, China (December 2015)

“Assertion”

- Shan’xi University, Taiyuan City, Shan’xi Province, China (December 2015)

“When asserting that  $p$  improves the speaker’s epistemic position (and how that possibility might be a bad thing)”

- Workshop on Pragmatics and the Philosophy of Language, Shan’xi University, Taiyuan, China (August 2016)
- Universität zu Köln, Philosophy Department colloquium talk (July 2016)
- Iowa State University “Philosopher in Residence” Talk #2, Ames, Iowa (October 2015)
- Invited talk, day-long conference on my book Assertion, Department of Philosophy, University of Warwick, Warwick, England (July 2015)

“On the Epistemic Significance of Evidence You Should Have Had”

- Invited talk, Social Epistemology workshop, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh (June 2015)
- invited talk, *Episteme* annual conference, Phuket, Thailand (June 2015)

“The Asymmetry Thesis and the Doctrine of Normative Defeat”

- Iowa State University “Philosopher in Residence” Talk #1, Ames, Iowa (October 2015)
- invited talk, *Arche* Conference on Defeaters and Defeat, University of St. Andrews, Scotland (June 2015)
- invited talk, Epistemology Group, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (March 2015)
- invited talk, “Epistemic Norms as Social Norms” conference, Saint Louis University (March 2015)

“What is Epistemic Justification?”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)

“Extended’ Epistemic Justification”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)

“Epistemic Responsibility and Normative Defeat”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)

“Mutuality and Assertion”

- Department of Philosophy, Alberto Hurtado University, Santiago, Chile (April 2015)
- Department of Philosophy, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia (August 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of New South Wales, Sydney, Australia (July 2012)
- LOGOS and Department of Philosophy, University of Barcelona, Barcelona, Spain (May 2012)

- Orange Beach Epistemology Workshop on Social Epistemology, Orange Beach, Alabama (May 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN (February 2012)
- keynote address, Kentucky Philosophical Association annual meeting, Northern Kentucky University, Kentucky (October 2011)
- Summer School in Philosophy, at the Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Aarhus, Aarhus, Denmark (April 2011)
- Conference on “Collective Epistemology: The Epistemic Life of Groups,” Institute of Philosophy, University of London, London, England (March 2011)

“Mutuality in Speech Contexts”

- Marketing Department, Kellogg School of Management, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (November 2014)

“Philosophical Champions”

- Presidential Address, Central States Philosophical Association annual meeting, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (October 2014)

“The Boundary Dispute between Semantics and Pragmatics”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“New Issues in Speech Act Theory”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“Meaning”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“Fundamental Issues in Philosophy of Language”

- Invited talk, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2014)

“Entitlement, Justification, and the Epistemology of Testimony”

- Invited talk, Templeton conference on the Epistemology of Religious Testimony, Oxford University, Oxford, UK (June 2013)

“Should Have Known”

- Colloquium talk, College of Lake Forest, Lake Forest, IL (March 2017)
- Invited Lecture, Social Epistemology Conference, Notre Dame University, South Bend, IN (August 2014)
- Keynote, University of Edinburgh Graduate Student Epistemology Conference, Edinburgh, UK (June 2014)
- Epistemic Agency Conference, Department of Philosophy, University of Bochum, Bochum, Germany (June 2014)
- Colloquium talk, University of Connecticut, Department of Philosophy colloquium (April 2014)

“Issues in Social Epistemology: Trust and Entitlement”

- Invited talk, Department of Philosophy, Saint Louis University (February 2014)

“The Rationality of Trust”

- Brownbag talk, Department of Economics, Northwestern University (December 2013)
- “Interpersonal Epistemic Entitlements”
- Epistemology group, Department of Philosophy, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (September 2013)
  - Department of Philosophy, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (September 2013)
  - Eidyn Conference on Extended Knowledge, Edinburgh, UK (October 2013)
- “Philosophical Disputation”
- Undergraduate Philosophy Society, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (September 2013)
- “Safety and Luck, reconsidered,”
- Invited talk, “Saving Safety?” Conference, University of Bonn, Bonn, Germany (October 2013)
- “Epistemic Entitlement and Luck”
- Rutgers Epistemology Conference, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ (May 2013)
  - Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
  - Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (October 2012)
  - Department of Philosophy, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria (October 2012)
  - Department of Philosophy, Northern Illinois University, DeKalb, IL (October 2012)
  - Department of Philosophy, University of Illinois-Chicago, Chicago, IL (September 2012)
  - Department of Philosophy, University of Melbourne, Melbourne, Australia (August 2012)
- “Thinking for Oneself: Testimony, Epistemic Dependence, and the Aims of Education”
- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013), as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
- “Defending Philosophy in the face of Systematic Disagreement”
- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
  - Department of Philosophy, Australia National University, Canberra, Australia (July 2012)
  - Department of Philosophy, Wollongong University, Sydney, Australia (July 2012)
- “Anonymous Assertions”
- Conference on “Epistemological Problems of Privacy and Secrecy,” *Episteme* annual conference, The Hague, Netherlands (June 2012)
- “Epistemic Extendedness, testimony, and the epistemology of instrument-based belief”
- Conference on “Extended Cognition and Epistemic Action,” Amsterdam, Netherlands, (June 2012)
- “Safety, Luck, and Gettierization”
- Department of Philosophy, Saint Louis University, St. Louis, MO (March 2012)
  - Department of Philosophy, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada (January 2012)



“The Extended Mind”

- The NU Cognitive Science Proseminar (November 2011)

“Telling and Being Believed: The Ethics of Assertion”

- Conference on the Ethics of Belief, University of North Florida, Jacksonville, FL (October 2011)

“The Epistemic Significance of Other Minds”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)

“*De Re* Trust”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- the 34<sup>th</sup> annual Ludwig Wittgenstein Symposium (“Epistemology: Contexts, Values, Disagreement”), Kirchberg am Wechsel, Austria (August 2011)
- Conference on Testimony and Trust, University of Reading, Reading, England (July 2011)

“Epistemic Extendedness: Agential and Non-Agential”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- Conference on “Social Epistemology: Problems and Prospects,” Technische Universität Berlin, Berlin, Germany (September 2011)
- Conference on Epistemology, Expertise, and Extended Cognition, University of Hertfordshire, Hertfordshire, Enland (July 2011)

“Essentialism and Externalist Concepts: Two Considerations in Defense”

- Language and Cognition Series, Northwestern University (April 2011)

Commentary on Lisa Bergan’s paper “Giving someone the time of day”

- APA Central, Invited Session on the Ethics of Testimony, Minneapolis, MN (April 2011)

“Inclusiveness under conditions of systematic disagreement”

- Conference on “Epistemic Inclusiveness,” Department of Philosophy, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark (April 2011)

“Disagreement, Defeaters, and Assertion”

- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
- Oxford University, Oriel College, Oxford, UK (March 2011)

“Evidentialism about Testimony: Challenges”

- Symposium on Richard Feldman’s Evidentialism, University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, Texas (February 2011)

“New Directions in the Epistemology of Testimony”

- University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN (October 2010)

“What is the subject-matter of the theory of epistemic justification?”

- Department of Philosophy, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA (April 2013) , as part of the Ida Beam Distinguished Visiting Professor series
- Chambers Philosophy Conference on “The Point and Purpose of Epistemic Evaluation,” University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nebraska (September 2010)

“Knowledge and the Division of Epistemic Labor”

- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
- *Episteme* Conference on “The Role of the Concept of Knowledge in our Social Cognitive Ecology,” University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, Scotland (June 2010)

“Assertoric Content”

- University of Stockholm, Sweden (May 2010)

“Trust in Oneself and Others”

- Conference on Collective Knowledge and Epistemic Trust, given at the Alfred Krupp Wissenschaftskolleg in Greifswald, Germany (May 2010)

“Memory: A Philosophical Study”

- panel participant (as a critic) at the Author-meets-Critics session for Seven Bernecker’s book, Memory: A Philosophical Study, APA Pacific Division Meeting, San Francisco, CA (April 2010)

Reply to Ben Almassi’s “Trust in Testimony”

- APA Central Division Meeting, Chicago, IL (February 2010)

“Relying on Others”

- Author’s response at the Author-meets-critics session on my book Relying on Others, American Philosophical Association Pacific Division meeting, Seattle, WA (April 2012)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Michigan-Flint, Flint, Michigan (January 2010)

“One Route from Reliabilism to Social Epistemology”

- Workshop on Reliabilism and Social Epistemology, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (August 2009)

“The Social Epistemic Virtues: Two Models”

- Bled Epistemology Workshop, Bled, Slovenia (June 2009)

“Anti-Individualism”

- panel participant (as the author) at the Author-meets-Critics session for my book Anti-Individualism, APA Pacific Division Meeting, Vancouver, British Columbia (April 2009)

“Epistemic Injustice”

- panel participant (as a critic) at the Author-meets-Critics session for Miranda Fricker’s book Epistemic Injustice, APA Eastern Division Meeting, Philadelphia, PA (December 2008)

“Philosophy and the Imagination”

- Ideafestival, Lexington, KY (September 2008)

“A Question of Freedom”

- panel participant, 2008 Ideafestival, Lexington, KY (September 2008).
- “What’s the big idea?”
- panel participant, Ideafestival, Lexington, KY (September 2008).
- “Socializing Reliability”
- University of Chicago, Chicago, IL (May 2009)
  - Keynote, Graduate Philosophy Conference, University of Waterloo, Waterloo, Canada (April 2009)
  - The Epistemology of Democracy conference, the University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark (November 2008)
  - Grand Valley State University, Grand Rapids, MI (September 2008)
- “Context and the Epistemic Significance of Speech”
- Workshop on Mind and Language, Córdoba, Argentina (August 2008)
- “Putting the norm of assertion to work: the case of testimony”
- Oxford University, Magdalen College, Oxford, UK (March 2011)
  - Arché workshop on assertion, University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (May 2008)
- “Reasons”
- Cognitive Science Proseminar (with Dedre Gentner and Andrew Ortony), Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (November 2007)
- “Knowledge, Language, and Knowledge of Language,”
- Cognitive Science and Language and Cognition Group, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (October 2007)
- “If that were true I would have heard about it by now”
- Summer School in Philosophy, Department of Philosophy, University of Cologne, Cologne, Germany (September 2011)
  - Conference on Social Epistemology, Stirling University, Stirling, Scotland (September 2007)
- Reply to “Avoiding Accidents: Justification Internalism and Knowledge Externalism”
- APA Central, Chicago, IL (April 2007).
- Reply to “Externalism and Conceptual Analysis”
- APA Pacific, San Francisco, CA (April 2007)
- “Metaphysical Realism and Thought”
- University of St. Andrews, St. Andrews, Scotland (May 2008)
  - University of Wisconsin – Milwaukee (April 2008)
  - University of Buffalo (March 2007)
- “Assertion and Testimony”
- University of Oklahoma, Norman, OK (March 2008)
  - University of Colorado (February 2007)
  - Northwestern University (November 2006)

Reply to R. Loeffler's "Belief Ascriptions and Semantic Externalism"

- Central States Philosophical Association, Memphis, TN (October 2006)

"Rational Differential Dubitability and Content-Transparency"

- Workshop entitled, "Language, Context, and Cognition," Punta del Este, Uruguay (May 2006)

"Accepting Testimony"

- Philosophy Department, University of Washington, Seattle, Washington (April 2006)

"Combining Fregeanism and Anti-Individualism"

- UCLA Graduate Epistemology Seminar, Los Angeles, CA (April 2006)

"The Epistemology of Linguistic Understanding"

- APA Pacific, Portland, Oregon (March 2006)

"Assertion and Testimonial Belief"

- Philosophy Department, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel (December 2005)

"Linguistic Understanding"

- Philosophy Department, Bar-Ilan University, Ramat Gan, Israel (January 2006)
- Cognitive Science Program, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, Israel (December 2005)
- Philosophy Department, Haifa University, Haifa, Israel (November 2005)

"Spreading Knowledge"

- Presidential Address, Central States Philosophical Association, Lexington, KY (October 2005)

"The Social Diffusion of Warrant and Rationality"

- Spindel Conference on Social Epistemology, University of Memphis, Memphis, TN (October 2005)

"Do you know what I mean?"

- Philosophy Department, University of Mississippi, Oxford, Mississippi (September 2005)

"Speech Act Theory and Language Pedagogy"

- the Foreign Language College, Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2005).

"Meaning, Intention, World,"

- Graduate School of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China (September 2005)

"Language, Communication, Knowledge"

- Institute of Philosophy and Research at Shanxi University, Taiyuan City, China (September 2005)

"Words and Concepts"

- Philosophy Department, Hebei University, Hebei, China (September 2005)

Reply to L. Bonjour

- conference in honor of Robert Audi, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, IN (April 2005)
- “How lucky can you get?”
- Society for Skeptical Philosophy, APA Pacific Division Meeting, San Francisco, CA (March 2005)
- “Cognitive Science and Social Psychology: The Challenge”
- brown-bag, Social Psychology Group at University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (February 2005)
- “An Ideological Introduction to Cognitive Science”
- UK Chapter of Psi Chi, Psychology Honors Society, Lexington, KY (January 2005)
- “Testimonial Knowledge in Early Childhood, Revisited”
- Department of Philosophy, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada (January 2005)
- “Testimony, Justification, Knowledge”
- Department of Philosophy, University of Missouri, Columbia, Missouri (November 2004)
- “The Epistemic Dimension of the Extended Mind”
- Keynote, Bowling Green University/Northern Ohio University 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Undergraduate Philosophy Conference, Bowling Green, Ohio (May 2004)
- Reply to Brad Rives’ “Concept Possession and Epistemology”
- APA Central meeting, Chicago, IL (April 2004)
- “Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology”
- Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology conference, New Orleans, LA (April 2004)
- “An Anti-Individualistic Semantics for ‘Empty’ Natural Kind Terms”
- APA Pacific Division Meeting, Pasadena, California (April 2004)
  - Twelfth annual conference on Logic, Methodology, and the Philosophy of Science, Bilbao, Spain (August 2003)
- “Can there be a Science of Cognition?”
- UK College of Arts and Sciences Week, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (February 2004)
- “Externalism and Self-Knowledge Revisited”
- Eastern Kentucky University, Richmond, KY (February 2004)
- Reply to Anthony Newman’s “Two Grades of Internalism (Pass and Fail)”
- Central States Philosophy Association, Chicago, IL (October 2003)
- Reply to Henry Jackman’s “Temporal Externalism and Our Ordinary Linguistic Practice”
- APA Central, Cleveland, OH (April, 2003)
- Reply to Max Goss’ “Does Language Track Ontology?”
- APA Pacific, San Francisco, CA (March 2003)

“Philosophical issues in Language Cognition”

- brown bag, Cognition Group, UK Department of Psychology, Lexington, KY (March 2003)

“Formulating Anti-Individualism”

- Central States Philosophy Association, Columbia, Missouri (October 2002)

Reply to Jennifer Lackey’s “The Epistemology of Testimony and the Infant/Child Objection”

- APA Pacific, Seattle, WA (March 2002)

“Mentalistic Explanation and Mental Causation”

- Third International Colloquium in the Philosophy of Mind, João Pessoa, Brazil (March 2002)

“Context-Sensitivity in the Interpretation of Utterances”

- Third annual Mind in Action conference, Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Lisbon, Portugal (May 2001)

“Do anti-individualistic construals capture the agent’s conceptions?”

- Philosophy Department, University of Cincinnati (November 2000)

“Is ‘I am presently thinking that *p*’ self-verifying?”

- Central States Philosophy Association, Lincoln, Nebraska (October 2000)

“Understanding and Knowledge of What is Said: Problem Cases”

- Reply to Elizabeth Fricker’s talk at the *Epistemology of Language* conference, University of Sheffield, Sheffield, United Kingdom (July 2000)

“Semantic Intentions and the ascription of Truth-Conditions and Meaning: What Interlocution Cases Teach Us”

- Inland Northwest Philosophy Conference on *Meaning and Truth*, Moscow, Idaho (March 2000)
- Kentucky Philosophy Association, Louisville, KY (November 1999)

“Knowing *That* One Knows vs. Knowing *What* One Knows: Question-begging episodes in discussions of External-World Skepticism”

- Philosophy Club of Transylvania University, Lexington, KY (November 1999)

“The Relevance of Discriminatory Knowledge of Content”

- poster at the Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Annual Meeting, Palo, Alto, CA (July 1999)
- Department of Philosophy, University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (January 1999)
- Iowa Philosophical Society, Indianola, Iowa (November 1998)

“Interpretation, Self-Knowledge, and the Degree-of-Coherence Problem”

- Central States Philosophy Association, Clive, Iowa (October 1998)

“Words, Pictures, and Things”

- Alumni College of Grinnell College, Grinnell, Iowa (May 1998)

“The Psychology and Epistemology of Self-Knowledge”

- Philosophy Club of Kenyon College, Gambier, Ohio (March 1998)

“Basic Self-Knowledge is not Knowledge of Content: A Strategic Proposal”

- APA Pacific Division Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, California (March 1998)
- Iowa Philosophical Society, Ames, IA (November 1997)

“Why Self-Ascription is not Self-Knowledge: The Real Case from Memory”

- Central States Philosophy Association, St. Louis, Missouri (October 1997)

“Self-Knowledge, Self-Ascription, and the Memory Argument”

- Iowa Philosophical Society, Grinnell, IA (November 1996)

“The Very Idea of Computer Self-Knowledge and Self-Deception”

- Conference on Philosophy and Computing, Carnegie-Mellon University, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania (August 1996)

“Self-Knowledge as a Cognitive Achievement”

- Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Nashville, Tennessee (April 1996)
- Mid-South Philosophy Conference, Memphis, Tennessee (February 1996)

“Searle on Consciousness, Intentionality, and Reduction”

- Mid-South Philosophy Conference, Memphis, Tennessee (February 1996)

“Should the Avowal Theory of Self-Knowledge be wed to the No Cognitive Achievement Thesis?”

- Iowa Philosophical Society, Iowa City, Iowa (October 1995)

“Kripke on Wittgenstein on the Authority of First-Person Avowals”

- Columbia University Colloquium (April 1994)

“Is there a Phenomenology of Intentional Self-Knowledge?”

- Journal Club of St. Vincent’s Hospital, Department of Psychiatry, New York, NY (March 1994)

#### **REVIEWER FOR:**

Cambridge University Press; Oxford University Press; Routledge; Peter Lang; McGraw-Hill Publishing Company; Wadsworth Publishing Company; Broadview Press; Longman Publishers; *Philosophical Review*; *Mind*; *Noûs*; *Ethics*; *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research*; *Analysis*; *Hypatia*; *Australasian Journal of Philosophy*; *Linguistics and Philosophy*; *Philosophical Quarterly*; *Philosophers’ Imprint*; *Philosophical Studies*; *Ethical Theory and Moral Practice*; *Journal of the American Philosophical Association*; *Synthese*; *Philosophical Psychology*; *American Philosophical Quarterly*; *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly*; *Canadian Journal of Philosophy*; *Erkenntnis*; *Minds and Machines*; *Dialectica*; *European Review of Philosophy*; *Journal of Philosophical Research*; *Philosophica*; *Philosophia*; *Philosophy Compass*; *Episteme*; *Ratio*; *Social Epistemology*; *Grazer Philosophische Studien*; *Thought*; *Iyyun*; *Acta Analytica*; *Journal of the History of Philosophy*; *Philosophical Explorations*; *Theoria*; *Perspectiva Filosófica*; *Manuscrito*; *Disputatio*; *Learning and Behavior*; Cognitive Science Society; Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy; Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy; *Episteme* Annual Conference; Society for Philosophy and Psychology; Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology; Central States Philosophical Association; Young Epistemology Prize (in conjunction with the Rutgers Epistemology Conference); International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE:

### Graduate Seminars:

Themes in Social Epistemology  
The Nature of Belief  
Cognitive Significance, Meaning, and Thought  
The Epistemology of Testimony  
Speech Act Theory  
Singular Thought  
The *A Priori*  
Semantic Externalism and Self-Knowledge  
The World in Mind  
Conceptual Analysis: For and Against

### Graduate (Non-Seminar) Courses:

Philosophy of Mind (7 times)  
Philosophy of Language (6)  
The History of Analytic Philosophy (6)  
Metalogic (through incompleteness) (5)  
Cognitive Science (2)  
The Contents of Thought (1)  
Philosophy of Psychology (1)  
Early Analytic Philosophy (1)

### Undergraduate Courses:

Introduction to Philosophy (16 times)  
Introductory Logic (7)  
Predicate Logic (4)  
Epistemology (3)  
Language and Thought (3)  
Contemporary Civilization I (2)  
Contemporary Civilization II (2)  
Humanities: The Ancient Greek World (2)  
Emotion and Cognition (1)  
What is College For? (1)  
Existentialism (1)  
Knowledge and Reality (1)  
Philosophical Classics (1)  
Philosophy of Science (1)  
Relativism (1)

### Independents and Guided Readings:

Philosophy of Language (6 times)  
Epistemology (6)  
Metalogic (2)  
Philosophy of Mind (2)  
Philosophy of Science (2)  
Conceptions of Epistemic Justification (1)  
Concepts and Conceptions (1)  
Conditionals (1)  
Contemporary Receptions of Frege (1)



Disagreement and the Foundations of Toleration	(1)
First-Person Authority	(1)
Foundations of Cognitive Science	(1)
Intentionality	(1)
Modal Logic	(1)
Neural Networks	(1)
Philosophical Issues in Science Fiction	(1)
Philosophy of Mathematics	(1)
Rule-Following	(1)
The Concept-Innateness Hypothesis	(1)
The Philosophy of Artificial Intelligence	(1)

**MAJOR CONFERENCE ORGANIZING:**

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar V: New Themes in Social Epistemology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (August 2016)

Conference Organizer, Mutual Belief in Pragmatics and the Philosophy of Language, Shan'xi University, Taiyuan, China (August 2016)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar IV: Expertise and Disagreement, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (August 2015)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar III: Trust, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (May 2015)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar II: The Epistemic Value of Group Deliberation, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (January 2015)

Conference Co-Organizer, Sawyer Seminar I: Issues in Collective Epistemology, Northwestern University, Evanston, IL (October 2014)

Program Chair, Central States Philosophical Association annual meeting, Stillwater, OK (October 2013).

Program Chair, APA Central Division Meeting, 2012.

Conference Organizer, Conference honoring the publication and reception of Jennifer Lackey's Knowing From Words, Northwestern University (February 2009)

Member, APA Program Committee, 2008 Meeting of the APA Central Division.

Creator (with Al Casullo) and Workshop Organizer, First Annual Midwest Epistemology Workshop, Northwestern University (November 2007).

Conference Organizer, "Internalism and Externalism in Semantics and Epistemology," University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (April 2005).

Program Chair, Central States Philosophical Association annual meeting, Iowa City (October 2004).

Philosophy Program Chair, Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology annual meeting, New Orleans (April 2004).

Conference Organizer, “Semantics and Pragmatics,” University of Kentucky, Lexington, KY (April 2002).

**DISSERTATIONS DIRECTED or DIRECTING (date received in parenthesis):**

Ben Cordry (Philosophy of Language), Reference and Reality (PhD, Spring 2002)  
Carl Ehrett (Philosophy of Language), Vagueness (PhD, Winter 2010)  
Derek Green (Philosophy of Mind and Language), Rule-Following (PhD, Summer 2014)

**SERVICE on other COMMITTEES (date received in parenthesis; asterisk indicates still ongoing):**

Laura Bennett (MA, Linguistics) (Spring 2005)  
Paul Carelli (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2008)  
Raff Donelson (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2017)  
Gretchen Ellefsen (PhD, Philosophy) \*  
Amy Flowerree (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2017)  
Kamper Floyd (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2005)  
Andrea Friedrich (PhD, Cognitive Psychology) (Spring 2007)  
Aaron German (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2005)  
George Harvey (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2004)  
Michael Horton (PhD, Philosophy) (Winter 2011)  
Joel Hunter (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2003)  
Ivan Ivanov (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2008)  
Nick Leonard (PhD, Philosophy) \*  
Lauren Leydon-Hardy (PhD, Philosophy) \*  
Christine Metzger (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2004)  
Greig Mulberry (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2006)  
Matthew Mullins (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2010)  
Erin Murphy (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2005)  
Trevor Nyman (PhD, Philosophy) \*  
Joseph Okello (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2007)  
Jared Peterson (PhD, Philosophy) (Spring 2017)  
Nathdir Rawashdeh (PhD, Electronic Engineering) (Spring 2007)  
Mark Thomson (PhD, Philosophy) \*  
Nathan Weston (PhD, Philosophy) \*  
Jennifer Woodward (MA, Philosophy) (Spring 2003)

**External Membership on PhD Committees (date received in parenthesis; asterisk indicates ongoing):**

Evan Butts (PhD, Epistemology, *University of Edinburgh*) (Summer 2011)  
Job de Grefte (PhD, Epistemology, *University of Groningen*) \*  
Luke Elwonger (PhD, Epistemology, *University of Nebraska*) \*  
Steffen Koch (PhD, Epistemology, *Universität zu Köln*) \*  
Andrea Kruse (PhD, Epistemology, *Ruhr-Universität Bochum*) (July 2016)  
Jon Marsh (PhD, Epistemology, *Saint Louis University*) \*  
Ivan Milic (PhD, Philosophy of Language, LOGOS, *University of Barcelona*) (Winter 2016)  
Boaz Miller (PhD, Phil. Science/Social Epistemology, *University of Toronto*) (Fall 2010)  
Dani Rabinowitz (PhD, Epistemology, *Oxford University*) (Spring 2013)  
Jon Reibsam (PhD, Epistemology, *Saint Louis University*) (Spring 2015)  
Lauren Woomer (PhD, Epistemology, *Michigan State University*) (Spring 2015)

**PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS:**

American Philosophical Association, member.  
Central States Philosophical Association, member (Vice-President 2003-2004 and 2013-2014;  
President 2004-2005 and 2014-2015).  
Society for Philosophy and Psychology, member.  
Southern Society for Philosophy and Psychology, member (executive council, 2004-2007).

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